

**Q1. Please indicate the veterinary medical school from which you are graduating?**

		Male	Female	Total
Oklahoma State University	N	12	57	69
	Row %	17.4%	82.6%	100.0%
Total	N	12	57	69
	Row %	17.4%	82.6%	100.0%

**Q2. Are you currently a resident or non-resident of the state where you attend veterinary medical school?**

		Male	Female	Total
Resident	N	9	29	38
	%	75.0%	50.9%	55.1%
Non-resident	N	3	28	31
	%	25.0%	49.1%	44.9%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q3b. During your undergraduate enrollment, were you eligible for a Pell Grant?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	2	13	15
	%	16.7%	22.8%	21.7%
No	N	6	32	38
	%	50.0%	56.1%	55.1%
Don't know	N	4	12	16
	%	33.3%	21.1%	23.2%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q4. What was the highest degree that you achieved before you entered veterinary medical school?**

		Male	Female	Total
Admitted to veterinary medical school before degree was completed	N	3	10	13
	%	25.0%	17.5%	18.8%
Baccalaureate degree (B.S., B.A., etc.)	N	8	44	52
	%	66.7%	77.2%	75.4%
Master's degree (M.S., M.A., M.B.A., etc.)	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	3.5%	4.3%
Doctorate degree (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q4a. In which of college within your university did you earn your undergraduate degree?**

		Male	Female	Total
Natural Sciences (Agriculture, Biology, Chemistry, Earth science, Space sciences, Physics)	N	7	43	50
	%	77.8%	91.5%	89.3%
Applied Sciences (Business, Engineering and technology, Medicine and health)	N	1	3	4
	%	11.1%	6.4%	7.1%
Social sciences (Anthropology, Archaeology, Economics, AgEcon, Human geography, Political science, Psychology, Sociology, Social Work)	N	1	1	2
	%	11.1%	2.1%	3.6%
Total	N	9	47	56
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q6. What amount of educational debt did you have when you entered veterinary medical school? (Distribution, Mean & Median)**

		Male	Female	Total
<b>No Debt</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>49</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>83.3%</b>	<b>69.6%</b>	<b>72.1%</b>
\$5,000 to \$7,499	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.1%	5.9%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	N	1	3	4
	%	8.3%	5.4%	5.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.6%	2.9%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.6%	2.9%
\$50,000 or more	N	1	4	5
	%	8.3%	7.1%	7.4%
Total	N	12	56	68
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$20,417</b>	<b>\$12,080</b>	<b>\$13,551</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Q7. What will be your total educational debt upon graduating from veterinary medical school? (Distribution, Mean & Median: Among those with debt > 0)**

		Male	Female	Total
Less than \$20,000	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	N	1	1	2
	%	14.3%	2.4%	4.1%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	9.5%	8.2%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	N	1	3	4
	%	14.3%	7.1%	8.2%
\$120,000 to \$139,999	N	1	2	3
	%	14.3%	4.8%	6.1%
\$140,000 to \$159,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	4.8%	4.1%
\$160,000 to \$179,999	N	1	4	5
	%	14.3%	9.5%	10.2%
\$180,000 to \$199,999	N	1	3	4
	%	14.3%	7.1%	8.2%
\$200,000 to \$219,999	N	0	5	5
	%	0.0%	11.9%	10.2%
\$220,000 to \$239,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	9.5%	8.2%
\$240,000 to \$259,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	14.3%	12.2%
\$260,000 to \$279,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	4.8%	4.1%
\$280,000 to \$299,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%
\$300,000 to \$319,999	N	2	1	3
	%	28.6%	2.4%	6.1%
\$340,000 to \$359,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%
\$360,000 or more	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.0%
Total	N	7	42	49
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$176,103</b>	<b>\$187,063</b>	<b>\$185,497</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$160,000</b>	<b>\$199,300</b>	<b>\$195,000</b>

**Q7. What will be your total educational debt upon graduating from veterinary medical school? (Distribution, Mean & Median: Includes those with no debt)**

		Male	Female	Total
<b>No Debt</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>41.7%</b>	<b>26.3%</b>	<b>29.0%</b>
Less than \$20,000	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	N	1	1	2
	%	8.3%	1.8%	2.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.0%	5.8%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	N	1	3	4
	%	8.3%	5.3%	5.8%
\$120,000 to \$139,999	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	3.5%	4.3%
\$140,000 to \$159,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
\$160,000 to \$179,999	N	1	4	5
	%	8.3%	7.0%	7.2%
\$180,000 to \$199,999	N	1	3	4
	%	8.3%	5.3%	5.8%
\$200,000 to \$219,999	N	0	5	5
	%	0.0%	8.8%	7.2%
\$220,000 to \$239,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.0%	5.8%
\$240,000 to \$259,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	10.5%	8.7%
\$260,000 to \$279,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
\$280,000 to \$299,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
\$300,000 to \$319,999	N	2	1	3
	%	16.7%	1.8%	4.3%
\$340,000 to \$359,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
\$360,000 or more	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$102,727</b>	<b>\$137,836</b>	<b>\$131,730</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$64,500</b>	<b>\$156,000</b>	<b>\$138,723</b>

**Q6/Q7. DVM Educational Debt (Distribution, Mean & Median: Among those with DVM debt > 0)**

		Male	Female	Total
\$20,000 to \$39,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	N	1	2	3
	%	14.3%	4.9%	6.3%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	9.8%	8.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	N	2	3	5
	%	28.6%	7.3%	10.4%
\$120,000 to \$139,999	N	2	1	3
	%	28.6%	2.4%	6.3%
\$140,000 to \$159,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	4.9%	4.2%
\$160,000 to \$179,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	14.6%	12.5%
\$180,000 to \$199,999	N	1	5	6
	%	14.3%	12.2%	12.5%
\$200,000 to \$219,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	14.6%	12.5%
\$220,000 to \$239,999	N	0	3	3
	%	0.0%	7.3%	6.3%
\$240,000 to \$259,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	9.8%	8.3%
\$260,000 to \$279,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.1%
\$300,000 to \$319,999	N	1	2	3
	%	14.3%	4.9%	6.3%
\$340,000 or more	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.4%	2.1%
Total	N	7	41	48
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$141,103</b>	<b>\$175,204</b>	<b>\$170,231</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$135,000</b>	<b>\$192,000</b>	<b>\$175,483</b>

**Q6/Q7. DVM Educational Debt  
(Distribution, Mean & Median: Includes those with no DVM debt)**

		Male	Female	Total
<b>No Debt</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>41.7%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>
\$20,000 to \$39,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	3.6%	4.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.1%	5.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	N	2	3	5
	%	16.7%	5.4%	7.4%
\$120,000 to \$139,999	N	2	1	3
	%	16.7%	1.8%	4.4%
\$140,000 to \$159,999	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.6%	2.9%
\$160,000 to \$179,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	10.7%	8.8%
\$180,000 to \$199,999	N	1	5	6
	%	8.3%	8.9%	8.8%
\$200,000 to \$219,999	N	0	6	6
	%	0.0%	10.7%	8.8%
\$220,000 to \$239,999	N	0	3	3
	%	0.0%	5.4%	4.4%
\$240,000 to \$259,999	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.1%	5.9%
\$260,000 to \$279,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%
\$300,000 to \$319,999	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	3.6%	4.4%
\$340,000 or more	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%
Total	N	12	56	68
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$82,310</b>	<b>\$128,275</b>	<b>\$120,163</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$64,500</b>	<b>\$158,000</b>	<b>\$130,000</b>

**Q8. Are you planning on pursuing an AVMA-recognized specialty now or in the future?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	4	9	13
	%	33.3%	15.8%	18.8%
No	N	8	48	56
	%	66.7%	84.2%	81.2%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q8a. What Specialty Board?  
(Of those pursuing a specialty)  
(Multiple Responses Accepted)**

	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Behaviorists	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Emergency & Critical Care	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%
Internal Medicine (Cardiology, Neurology, Oncology)	1	25.0%	3	33.3%	4	30.8%
Laboratory Animal Medicine	1	25.0%	1	11.1%	2	15.4%
Nutrition	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	7.7%
Ophthalmologists	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Pathologists	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Preventive Medicine	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Radiology	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Sports Medicine & Rehabilitation	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Surgeons	1	25.0%	1	11.1%	2	15.4%
Veterinary Practitioner	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Zoological Medicine	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	1	7.7%
Total	4	100.0%	9	100.0%	13	100.0%

**Q9. Which of the following applies to your employment search?**

		Male	Female	Total
I have accepted admission into a program to further my education (internship, residency, or other academic program)	N	3	4	7
	%	25.0%	7.0%	10.1%
I have accepted a position in veterinary medicine (clinical practice, government, industry, or other employment)	N	9	46	55
	%	75.0%	80.7%	79.7%
<b>Have accepted an offer</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>89.9%</b>
I'm still seeking a position in veterinary medicine or admission into a program to further my education	N	0	7	7
	%	0.0%	12.3%	10.1%
Have not accepted an offer	N	0	7	7
	%	0.0%	12.3%	10.1%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q10-1. What type of employment or advanced education have you sought or are you currently seeking? (First Choice: Among those seeking employment)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (exclusive)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Food animal practice (predominant)	N	1	0	1
	%	8.3%	0.0%	1.4%
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	N	2	7	9
	%	16.7%	12.3%	13.0%
Companion animal practice (predominant)	N	1	7	8
	%	8.3%	12.3%	11.6%
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	N	3	29	32
	%	25.0%	50.9%	46.4%
Equine practice	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
Clinical Practice Total	N	7	46	53
	%	58.3%	80.7%	76.8%
Uniformed services	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Not-for-profit organizations	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Public or Corporate Total	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
Internship (Private or Academic)	N	4	5	9
	%	33.3%	8.8%	13.0%
Residency Program	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	3.5%	4.3%
Education: Other (please specify)	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
Advanced Education Total	N	5	9	14
	%	41.7%	15.8%	20.3%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



**Q10-2. What type of employment or advanced education have you sought or are you currently seeking? Second Choice: Among those seeking employment with a second choice)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (predominant)	N	1	1	2
	%	10.0%	5.0%	6.7%
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	N	1	4	5
	%	10.0%	20.0%	16.7%
Companion animal practice (predominant)	N	1	5	6
	%	10.0%	25.0%	20.0%
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	N	0	3	3
	%	0.0%	15.0%	10.0%
Equine practice	N	3	2	5
	%	30.0%	10.0%	16.7%
Clinical Practice Total	N	6	15	21
	%	60.0%	75.0%	70.0%
College or University (Faculty or staff only)	N	1	0	1
	%	10.0%	0.0%	3.3%
Public or Corporate Total	N	1	0	1
	%	10.0%	0.0%	3.3%
MPH (Master of Public Health)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	5.0%	3.3%
Internship (Private or Academic)	N	1	3	4
	%	10.0%	15.0%	13.3%
Residency Program	N	2	1	3
	%	20.0%	5.0%	10.0%
Advanced Education Total	N	3	5	8
	%	30.0%	25.0%	26.7%
Total	N	10	20	30
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q10-3. What type of employment or advanced education have you sought or are you currently seeking? (Third Choice: Among those seeking employment with a third choice)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (exclusive)	N	1	0	1
	%	14.3%	0.0%	4.3%
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	N	4	3	7
	%	57.1%	18.8%	30.4%
Companion animal practice (predominant)	N	1	5	6
	%	14.3%	31.3%	26.1%
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Equine practice	N	1	1	2
	%	14.3%	6.3%	8.7%
Clinical Practice Total	N	7	10	17
	%	100.0%	62.5%	73.9%
Federal Government (civil service)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Not-for-profit organizations	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Public or Corporate Total	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	12.5%	8.7%
MPH (Master of Public Health)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
PhD (Doctor of Philosophy)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
MBA (Master of Business Administration)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Internship (Private or Academic)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Advanced Education Total	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	25.0%	17.4%
Total	N	7	16	23
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**What type of employment or advanced education have you sought or are you currently seeking? (First, Second, and Third Choices Combined)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (exclusive)	N	1	1	2
	%	8.3%	1.8%	2.9%
Food animal practice (predominant)	N	2	1	3
	%	16.7%	1.8%	4.3%
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	N	7	14	21
	%	58.3%	24.6%	30.4%
Companion animal practice (predominant)	N	3	17	20
	%	25.0%	29.8%	29.0%
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	N	3	33	36
	%	25.0%	57.9%	52.2%
Equine practice	N	4	5	9
	%	33.3%	8.8%	13.0%
<b>Clinical Practice Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>83.3%</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>87.0%</b>
Federal Government (civil service)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Uniformed services	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
College or University (Faculty or staff only)	N	1	0	1
	%	8.3%	0.0%	1.4%
Not-for-profit organizations	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
<b>Public or Corporate Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>
MPH (Master of Public Health)	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
PhD (Doctor of Philosophy)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
MBA (Master of Business Administration)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Internship (Private or Academic)	N	5	9	14
	%	41.7%	15.8%	20.3%
Residency Program	N	3	3	6
	%	25.0%	5.3%	8.7%
Education: Other (please specify)	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
<b>Advanced Education Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>26.3%</b>	<b>30.4%</b>
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q11. Have you received any employment or advanced education offers?  
(Among those seeking employment)**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	12	56	68
	%	100.0%	98.2%	98.6%
No	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q11a. How many offers have you received?  
(Distribution, Mean & Median: Among those who have received an offer)**

		Male	Female	Total
1	N	2	11	13
	%	16.7%	20.0%	19.4%
2	N	0	12	12
	%	0.0%	21.8%	17.9%
3	N	2	12	14
	%	16.7%	21.8%	20.9%
4-5	N	3	17	20
	%	25.0%	30.9%	29.9%
6 or more	N	5	3	8
	%	41.7%	5.5%	11.9%
Total	N	12	55	67
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>

**Q12c. Why did you select the offer that you chose? (Base: Accepted offer)**

		Male	Female	Total
Mentorship	N	10	41	51
	%	83.3%	82.0%	82.3%
People	N	10	39	49
	%	83.3%	78.0%	79.0%
Location	N	8	38	46
	%	66.7%	76.0%	74.2%
Compensation	N	9	35	44
	%	75.0%	70.0%	71.0%
Wellbeing	N	7	29	36
	%	58.3%	58.0%	58.1%
Work hours	N	7	29	36
	%	58.3%	58.0%	58.1%
Benefits	N	7	24	31
	%	58.3%	48.0%	50.0%
Variety of work	N	6	17	23
	%	50.0%	34.0%	37.1%
Sector most interested in	N	7	16	23
	%	58.3%	32.0%	37.1%
Culture/diversity	N	1	11	12
	%	8.3%	22.0%	19.4%
It's the only one I received/applied for	N	1	7	8
	%	8.3%	14.0%	12.9%
Wanted to work for a large company	N	1	2	3
	%	8.3%	4.0%	4.8%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q13. What type of employment or advanced education have you accepted?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (exclusive)	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%
Food animal practice (predominant)	N	1	0	1
	%	8.3%	0.0%	1.6%
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	N	3	6	9
	%	25.0%	12.0%	14.5%
Companion animal practice (predominant)	N	1	10	11
	%	8.3%	20.0%	17.7%
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	N	4	26	30
	%	33.3%	52.0%	48.4%
Equine practice	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%
<b>Clinical Practice Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>85.5%</b>
Uniformed services	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%
Not-for-profit organizations	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%
<b>Public or Corporate Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
Internship (Private or Academic)	N	2	3	5
	%	16.7%	6.0%	8.1%
Residency Program	N	1	1	2
	%	8.3%	2.0%	3.2%
<b>Advanced Education Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>25.0%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q10/Q13. Accepted a job that matched their preference for employment  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Got First Choice	N	9	40	49
	%	75.0%	80.0%	79.0%
Got Second Choice	N	0	3	3
	%	0.0%	6.0%	4.8%
Got Third Choice	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	4.0%	3.2%
Did not get any of the Choices	N	3	5	8
	%	25.0%	10.0%	12.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q13a1. Is your employment upon graduation with a/an:  
(Base: Accepted clinical practice employment)**

		Male	Female	Total
Independently owned single practice	N	3	20	23
	%	37.5%	46.5%	45.1%
Independently owned group practice	N	0	5	5
	%	0.0%	11.6%	9.8%
Independent Total	N	3	25	28
	%	37.5%	58.1%	54.9%
Group corporate practice (i.e. Banfield, NVA, Compassion-First, etc.)	N	5	18	23
	%	62.5%	41.9%	45.1%
Not sure	N	0	0	0
	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	N	8	43	51
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q14. Please indicate what type of internship program you have accepted.  
(Among those who accepted an internship)**

		Male	Female	Total
Private referral practice	N	1	1	2
	%	50.0%	33.3%	40.0%
Private practice	N	1	0	1
	%	50.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Academic/University	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	33.3%	20.0%
Corporate owned practice	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	33.3%	20.0%
Total	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q15. Please indicate the species focus of the internship you have accepted.  
(Among those who accepted an internship)**

		Male	Female	Total
Companion animal internship	N	1	3	4
	%	50.0%	100.0%	80.0%
Equine internship	N	1	0	1
	%	50.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Total	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q15a. What are your reasons for undertaking an internship?  
(Among those who accepted an internship)  
(Multiple Responses Accepted)**

		Male	Female	Total
To practice better quality veterinary medicine	N	2	2	4
	%	100.0%	66.7%	80.0%
I feel that my desired position requires an internship to obtain employment	N	1	2	3
	%	50.0%	66.7%	60.0%
Because I plan to apply for residency	N	1	2	3
	%	50.0%	66.7%	60.0%
Because I feel I need more training before entering veterinary practice	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	66.7%	40.0%
Total	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q15b. Of the reasons you checked for undertaking an internship, which is your primary reason? (Among those who accepted an internship)**

		Male	Female	Total
Because I plan to apply for residency	N	1	2	3
	%	50.0%	66.7%	60.0%
Because I feel I need more training before entering veterinary practice	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	33.3%	20.0%
To practice better quality veterinary medicine	N	1	0	1
	%	50.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Total	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q15c. What is the duration of the internship you have accepted?  
(Among those who accepted an internship)**

		Male	Female	Total
1 year	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	N	2	3	5
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



**Q16. How many total hours do you expect to work per week?  
(Distribution, Mean & Median: Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
30-39	N	2	10	12
	%	16.7%	20.0%	19.4%
40-49	N	6	31	37
	%	50.0%	62.0%	59.7%
50-59	N	2	4	6
	%	16.7%	8.0%	9.7%
60-69	N	1	5	6
	%	8.3%	10.0%	9.7%
80-89	N	1	0	1
	%	8.3%	0.0%	1.6%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>47.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>43.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>

**Q17. Do you expect to work for at least 48 weeks in the next year?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	11	46	57
	%	91.7%	92.0%	91.9%
No	N	1	4	5
	%	8.3%	8.0%	8.1%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q17a. Will you be working full-time or part-time?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Full-time	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q18. Will you be an employee or self-employed?  
(Among those who accepted a position in clinical practice)**

		Male	Female	Total
Employee	N	9	43	52
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	N	9	43	52
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q18a. Which of the following best describes your compensation method for the first year?  
(Among those who accepted a FULL TIME position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Guaranteed salary (or stipend) with no option for production bonus	N	6	19	25
	%	50.0%	38.0%	40.3%
Base salary (or stipend) with production bonus	N	6	30	36
	%	50.0%	60.0%	58.1%
Don't Know	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q19-Q22. What will be your salary or stipend for the year?  
(Includes salary, salary with a production bonus and production only)  
(Mean & Median: Among those who accepted a position and were FULL TIME)**

		Male	Female	Total
Food animal practice (exclusive)	Valid N	0	1	1
	Mean	.	\$104,000	\$104,000
	Median	.	\$104,000	\$104,000
Food animal practice (predominant)	Valid N	1	0	1
	Mean	\$80,000	.	\$80,000
	Median	\$80,000	.	\$80,000
Mixed practice (at least 25% companion and 25% food or equine)	Valid N	3	6	9
	Mean	\$120,000	\$110,000	\$113,333
	Median	\$130,000	\$115,000	\$120,000
Companion animal practice (predominant)	Valid N	1	10	11
	Mean	\$190,000	\$121,040	\$127,309
	Median	\$190,000	\$112,500	\$115,000
Companion animal practice (exclusive)	Valid N	4	26	30
	Mean	\$130,000	\$126,577	\$127,033
	Median	\$122,500	\$120,000	\$120,000
Equine practice	Valid N	0	1	1
	Mean	.	\$85,000	\$85,000
	Median	.	\$85,000	\$85,000
<b>Clinical Practice Total</b>	<b>Valid N</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53</b>
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$127,778</b>	<b>\$121,600</b>	<b>\$122,649</b>
	<b>Median</b>	<b>\$130,000</b>	<b>\$115,500</b>	<b>\$116,000</b>
Uniformed services	Valid N	0	1	1
	Mean	.	\$58,198	\$58,198
	Median	.	\$58,198	\$58,198
Not-for-profit organizations	Valid N	0	1	1
	Mean	.	\$85,000	\$85,000
	Median	.	\$85,000	\$85,000
<b>Public or Corporate Total</b>	<b>Valid N</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>Mean</b>	.	<b>\$71,599</b>	<b>\$71,599</b>
	<b>Median</b>	.	<b>\$71,599</b>	<b>\$71,599</b>
Internship (Private or Academic)	Valid N	2	3	5
	Mean	\$54,000	\$53,667	\$53,800
	Median	\$54,000	\$50,000	\$50,000
Residency Program	Valid N	1	1	2
	Mean	\$50,000	\$54,000	\$52,000
	Median	\$50,000	\$54,000	\$52,000
<b>Advanced Education Total</b>	<b>Valid N</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$52,667</b>	<b>\$53,750</b>	<b>\$53,286</b>
	<b>Median</b>	<b>\$50,000</b>	<b>\$52,000</b>	<b>\$50,000</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>Valid N</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>62</b>
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$109,000</b>	<b>\$114,172</b>	<b>\$113,171</b>
	<b>Median</b>	<b>\$100,000</b>	<b>\$114,000</b>	<b>\$111,500</b>

**Q19-Q22. What will be your salary or stipend for the year?  
(Includes salary, salary with a production bonus and production only)  
(Mean & Median: Among those who accepted a position and were FULL TIME)  
(Excluding Advanced Education)**

		Male	Female	Total
Private Practice	Valid N	9	44	53
	Mean	\$127,778	\$121,600	\$122,649
	Median	\$130,000	\$115,500	\$116,000
Public or Corporate	Valid N	0	2	2
	Mean	.	\$71,599	\$71,599
	Median	.	\$71,599	\$71,599
Total	Valid N	9	46	55
	Mean	\$127,778	\$119,426	\$120,793
	Median	\$130,000	\$115,000	\$115,000

**Did you negotiate your current salary?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	8	22	30
	%	66.7%	44.0%	48.4%
No	N	4	28	32
	%	33.3%	56.0%	51.6%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**What did you get out of your negotiation? (Among those who negotiated)**

		Male	Female	Total
Increase in compensation	N	7	13	20
	%	87.5%	59.1%	66.7%
More benefits	N	4	9	13
	%	50.0%	40.9%	43.3%
Signing bonus/increased signing bonus	N	4	9	13
	%	50.0%	40.9%	43.3%
Other (specify)	N	0	3	3
	%	0.0%	13.6%	10.0%
Nothing changed	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	4.5%	3.3%
Total	N	8	22	30
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**How much of an increase in compensation did you receive?**

		Male	Female	Total
< \$5,000	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	8.3%	5.3%
\$5,000 - 9,999	N	1	5	6
	%	14.3%	41.7%	31.6%
\$10,000 - 19,999	N	6	4	10
	%	85.7%	33.3%	52.6%
\$20,000 - 29,999	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	8.3%	5.3%
\$30,000+	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	8.3%	5.3%
Total	N	7	12	19
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Mean</b>		<b>\$12,429</b>	<b>\$11,458</b>	<b>\$11,816</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>\$15,000</b>	<b>\$9,000</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>

**Q23. Do you anticipate earning additional compensation from a signing bonus, moving allowance, or emergency case compensation, housing allowance or student loan repayment assistance during your first year of employment?**

**(Among those who accepted a position and were FULL TIME)**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	7	38	45
	%	58.3%	76.0%	72.6%
No	N	5	12	17
	%	41.7%	24.0%	27.4%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q23a. Please indicate whether you anticipate earning additional compensation from the following during your first year of employment?**

**(Among those who will earn additional compensation)**

**(Multiple Responses Accepted)**

		Male	Female	Total
Signing bonus	N	5	33	38
	%	71.4%	86.8%	84.4%
Moving allowance	N	3	17	20
	%	42.9%	44.7%	44.4%
Emergency case compensation	N	1	4	5
	%	14.3%	10.5%	11.1%
Housing Allowance	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	2.6%	2.2%
Student loan repayment assistance	N	2	3	5
	%	28.6%	7.9%	11.1%
Total	N	7	38	45
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q24a. What dollar amount do you anticipate for a signing bonus?**

		Male	Female	Total
Signing bonus	N	5	33	38
Valid N		5	33	38
Mean		\$18,400	\$17,621	\$17,724

**Q24b. What dollar amount do you anticipate for a moving allowance?**

		Male	Female	Total
Moving allowance	N	3	17	20
Valid N		3	17	20
Mean		\$2,500	\$5,206	\$4,800

**Q24c. What dollar amount do you anticipate for emergency case compensation?**

		Male	Female	Total
Emergency case compensation	N	1	4	5
Valid N		1	2	3
Mean		\$125	\$113	\$117
Don't know/unable to estimate emergency case compensation	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%

**Q24d. What dollar amount do you anticipate for housing allowance?**

		Female	Total
Housing Allowance	N	1	1
Valid N		1	1
Mean		\$19,692	\$19,692

**Q24e. What dollar amount do you anticipate for student loan repayment assistance?**

		Male	Female	Total
Student loan repayment assistance	N	2	3	5
Valid N		1	3	4
Mean		\$5,000	\$35,100	\$27,575
Don't know/unable to estimate student loan repayment assistance	N	1	0	1
	%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%

**Q25: Which of the following benefits will be provided by your employer as part of your employment compensation? (Among those who accepted a position)**

	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Continuing education expenses	11	91.7%	48	96.0%	59	95.2%
Paid vacation leave	11	91.7%	47	94.0%	58	93.5%
Licenses	12	100.0%	43	86.0%	55	88.7%
Discounted pet care	9	75.0%	40	80.0%	49	79.0%
Association dues	10	83.3%	37	74.0%	47	75.8%
Medical/hospitalization plan	9	75.0%	37	74.0%	46	74.2%
Continuing education leave	10	83.3%	34	68.0%	44	71.0%
Dental plan	6	50.0%	35	70.0%	41	66.1%
Paid sick leave	6	50.0%	34	68.0%	40	64.5%
Liability insurance	8	66.7%	30	60.0%	38	61.3%
Maternity leave/ Paternity leave	3	25.0%	30	60.0%	33	53.2%
Employer contribution/match to a tax-deferred retirement plan (i.e. 401K, IRS qualified profit sharing plan)	6	50.0%	25	50.0%	31	50.0%
Life insurance	6	50.0%	24	48.0%	30	48.4%
Tax-deferred retirement plan (i.e. 401K, IRS qualified profit-sharing plan)	5	41.7%	22	44.0%	27	43.5%
Paid legal holidays	3	25.0%	23	46.0%	26	41.9%
Disability insurance	3	25.0%	22	44.0%	25	40.3%
Personal use of vehicle	1	8.3%	3	6.0%	4	6.5%
Other (please specify)	1	8.3%	3	6.0%	4	6.5%
Informal profit sharing plan (not tax-deferred)	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
<b>Total Responses</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q26. In what state is your new employment or advanced education?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Arkansas	0	0.0%	4	8.2%	4	6.6%
California	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Colorado	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Delaware	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Florida	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Georgia	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Idaho	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Kansas	1	8.3%	1	2.0%	2	3.3%
Kentucky	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Missouri	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
Nevada	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
New Mexico	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
North Carolina	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Oklahoma	4	33.3%	18	36.7%	22	36.1%
Pennsylvania	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
South Carolina	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.6%
Texas	3	25.0%	16	32.7%	19	31.1%
Utah	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	1.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q27. Is the state where you accepted employment/advanced education your preferred state?  
(Among those who accepted a position)**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	10	45	55
	%	83.3%	90.0%	88.7%
No	N	2	5	7
	%	16.7%	10.0%	11.3%
Total	N	12	50	62
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q28. In what state would you have preferred to find employment/advanced education?  
(Among those who accepted a position and didn't get their preferred state for  
employment/advanced education)**

	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Maryland	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	16.7%
Montana	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	16.7%
North Carolina	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	16.7%
Oklahoma	2	100.0%	1	25.0%	3	50.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



**Q29. In what state would you prefer to find employment/advanced education?  
(Among those who did not receive an offer or did not accept employment/advanced education)**

	Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%
California	1	14.3%	1	14.3%
Oklahoma	5	71.4%	5	71.4%
Texas	1	14.3%	1	14.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q30. What is your age?  
(Distribution, Mean & Median)**

		Male	Female	Total
Less than 25	N	0	5	5
	%	0.0%	8.8%	7.2%
25	N	4	16	20
	%	33.3%	28.1%	29.0%
26	N	2	18	20
	%	16.7%	31.6%	29.0%
27	N	2	11	13
	%	16.7%	19.3%	18.8%
28	N	0	4	4
	%	0.0%	7.0%	5.8%
29 to 30	N	2	1	3
	%	16.7%	1.8%	4.3%
31 to 35	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
36 or more	N	2	1	3
	%	16.7%	1.8%	4.3%
<b>Total</b>	N	<b>12</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>69</b>
	%	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Mean</b>		<b>28.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>
<b>Median</b>		<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>

**Q31. What is your sex?**

Male	N	12
	%	17.4%
Female	N	57
	%	82.6%
<b>Total</b>	N	<b>69</b>
	%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Q31a. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?  
(Multiple responses accepted)**

		Male	Female	Total
White/Caucasian	N	9	53	62
	%	75.0%	93.0%	89.9%
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	N	0	8	8
	%	0.0%	14.0%	11.6%
American Indian/Alaska Native/Indigenous	N	3	4	7
	%	25.0%	7.0%	10.1%
Multiracial/Ethnic	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Asian	N	0	1	1
	%	0.0%	1.8%	1.4%
Prefer not to answer	N	1	0	1
	%	8.3%	0.0%	1.4%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q32. What is your marital status?**

		Male	Female	Total
Single/Never married	N	7	37	44
	%	58.3%	64.9%	63.8%
Married	N	5	18	23
	%	41.7%	31.6%	33.3%
Divorced	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	3.5%	2.9%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q33. Do you have any children?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	1	3	4
	%	8.3%	5.3%	5.8%
No	N	11	54	65
	%	91.7%	94.7%	94.2%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q33a. How many children do you have?  
(Distribution, Mean & Median: Among those who have children)**

		Male	Female	Total
1	N	0	2	2
	%	0.0%	66.7%	50.0%
2	N	1	1	2
	%	100.0%	33.3%	50.0%
Total	N	1	3	4
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Mean		2.0	1.3	1.5
Median		2.0	1.0	1.5

**Q29c. Are you a Veterinary Business Management Association (VBMA) member?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	4	27	31
	%	33.3%	47.4%	44.9%
No	N	8	30	38
	%	66.7%	52.6%	55.1%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q29d. Do you hold a VBMA certificate?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	0	10	10
	%	0.0%	37.0%	32.3%
No	N	4	17	21
	%	100.0%	63.0%	67.7%
Total	N	4	27	31
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q29e. Did you participate in an externship, volunteer opportunity or research project abroad  
(outside the US)?**

		Male	Female	Total
Yes	N	2	5	7
	%	16.7%	8.8%	10.1%
No	N	10	52	62
	%	83.3%	91.2%	89.9%
Total	N	12	57	69
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**Q33a\_1\_2. Please indicate the type of community you mostly grew up in and the type of community where you have accepted employment or plan to work:**

			Q33a-1C2. Please indicate the type of community where you will/prefer to work:			
			Urban	Suburban	Rural	Total
Q33a_1C1. Please indicate the type of community you mostly grew up in:	Urban	N	6	1	0	7
		Row N %	85.7%	14.3%	0.0%	100.0%
	Suburban	N	10	22	3	35
		Row N %	28.6%	62.9%	8.6%	100.0%
	Rural	N	5	14	8	27
		Row N %	18.5%	51.9%	29.6%	100.0%
	Total	N	21	37	11	69
		Row N %	30.4%	53.6%	15.9%	100.0%